

## The Square of Opposition in Luther's „Dictata super Psalterium“

**Abstract:** The square of opposition obviously applied to the „differentia Iudicii et Iustificationis“ in Luther's „Dictata super Psalterium“ seems to be an unexpected interesting example of applying logic to theology. This example's feasibility, however, requires all formal conditions for categorical statements to be satisfied. But it cannot be said, neither with regard to Luther's scheme nor to his added „logical rules de naturis oppositarum propositionum“ that this would be the case, since it turns out logically wrong. Therefore, the question as to whether Luther's construction at that point could be possibly theologically true for all that should also be denied.